

Mr. Barack Hussein Obama  
President of the United States of America  
1600 Pennsylvania Avenue NW  
Washington, DC 20500  
U.S.A.

May 18, 2016

## **Request to President Obama on the Occasion of Your Visit to Hiroshima**

Dear Mr. President,

We pay our respects to you for your decision to visit Hiroshima, following the G7 Summit Conference to be held in Ise-Shima, Japan on May 26 and 27. On this occasion, we would like to submit the following request to you, on behalf of the Hibakusha, survivors of the atomic bombs dropped by the U.S. military on Hiroshima and Nagasaki 71 years ago.

### **Effort to create a world without nuclear weapons**

In your speech in Prague, Czech Republic on April 5, 2009, you stated, "...one of those issues that I'll focus on today is ... the future of nuclear weapons in the 21st century" and said, "Just as we stood for freedom in the 20th century, we must stand together for the right of people everywhere to live free from fear in the 21st century. And as nuclear power -- as a nuclear power, as the only nuclear power to have used a nuclear weapon, the United States has a moral responsibility to act. ... So today, I state clearly and with conviction America's commitment to seek the peace and security of a world without nuclear weapons."

**Your statement greatly encouraged the peoples of the world. In order to create a world without nuclear weapons, we urge you to take the lead and act to achieve a total ban and elimination of nuclear weapons.**

### **Stand together to achieve a world without nuclear weapons**

In your speech in Prague, you made another important proposal -- to "stand together" to achieve a world without nuclear weapons. "Standing together" should not happen in the distant future, but it is about addressing nuclear weapons, which you said you would "focus on today".

The 70th Session of the U.N. General Assembly last year adopted by majority vote the resolution entitled, "Taking forward multilateral nuclear disarmament negotiations." To follow up this resolution, the U.N. set up the Open-Ended Working Group (OEWG) and held 12 days of discussion in the first session in February and the second session in May, on creating a legal framework for the elimination of nuclear arsenals. To our great regret, none

of the nuclear weapon states took part in either of the sessions. In order to achieve a nuclear weapon-free world as you envisioned, if the U.S. takes the lead in attending the OEWG and invite other nuclear-armed states to “stand together”, it would bring us much closer to a nuclear weapon-free world in an early period of the 21 century.

**It is not too late. We urge you to lead all the nuclear weapon states to follow the U.N. resolution and take part in the OEWG session.**

### **Ratification of the Comprehensive Test Ban Treaty (CTBT)**

It is essential to secure the ratification of the CTBT by the United States in achieving a nuclear weapon-free, peaceful and safe world. In your speech in Prague, you declared, “To achieve a global ban on nuclear testing, my administration will immediately and aggressively pursue U.S. ratification of the Comprehensive Test Ban Treaty. After more than five decades of talks, it is time for the testing of nuclear weapons to finally be banned.” Unfortunately, seven years after your declaration, the United States has not yet ratified this treaty.

Those states which have signed but not ratified the CTBT include the U.S., China, Egypt, Iran and Israel, while the three countries -- North Korea, India and Pakistan -- have neither signed nor ratified the treaty. Given this situation, it is clear that the ratification by the U.S. would have a significant impact on the others in promoting the CTBT’s coming into force.

**Please make every effort to pursue U.S. ratification of the CTBT during your term of office.**

### **Learning the damage and aftereffects of the atomic bombing by listening to the Hibakusha**

While you referred to “America's commitment to seek the peace and security of a world without nuclear weapons”, you also said, “This goal will not be reached quickly -- perhaps not in my lifetime.” When the U.S. used the atomic bombs on Hiroshima and Nagasaki, it was only the U.S that possessed nuclear weapons. However, through the period of nuclear arms race, we have now 9 nuclear-armed states in the world. Knowing first-hand the inhuman effects of nuclear weapons, we the Hibakusha raised ourselves from the long period of forced silence to stand up to “save humanity from its crisis through the lessons learned from our experiences, while at the same time saving ourselves,” and have continued to appeal to the world, “No more Hibakusha.”

Recently, the “International Conference on the Humanitarian Consequences of Nuclear Weapons” was held three times. The conferences concluded that the consequences of a nuclear weapon explosion would not be constrained by national borders and no national or international capacity exists that would adequately respond to the human suffering and humanitarian harm. And it is in the interest of the very survival of humanity that nuclear weapons are never used again, and it can be secured only when all nuclear weapons have been eliminated.

**We urge you, as the President of the “the only nuclear power to have used a**

**nuclear weapon,” to meet the Hibakusha and hear their experiences of the indescribable hell on earth, learn first-hand the damage and aftereffects of the atomic bombing, and look at the A-bomb remnants and materials. It is our strong hope that you will have a courage and willingness to achieve a world without nuclear weapons in our lifetime.**

Sincerely,

TANAKA Terumi  
Secretary General  
Japan Confederation of A-and H-Bomb  
Sufferers Organization (Nihon Hidankyo)